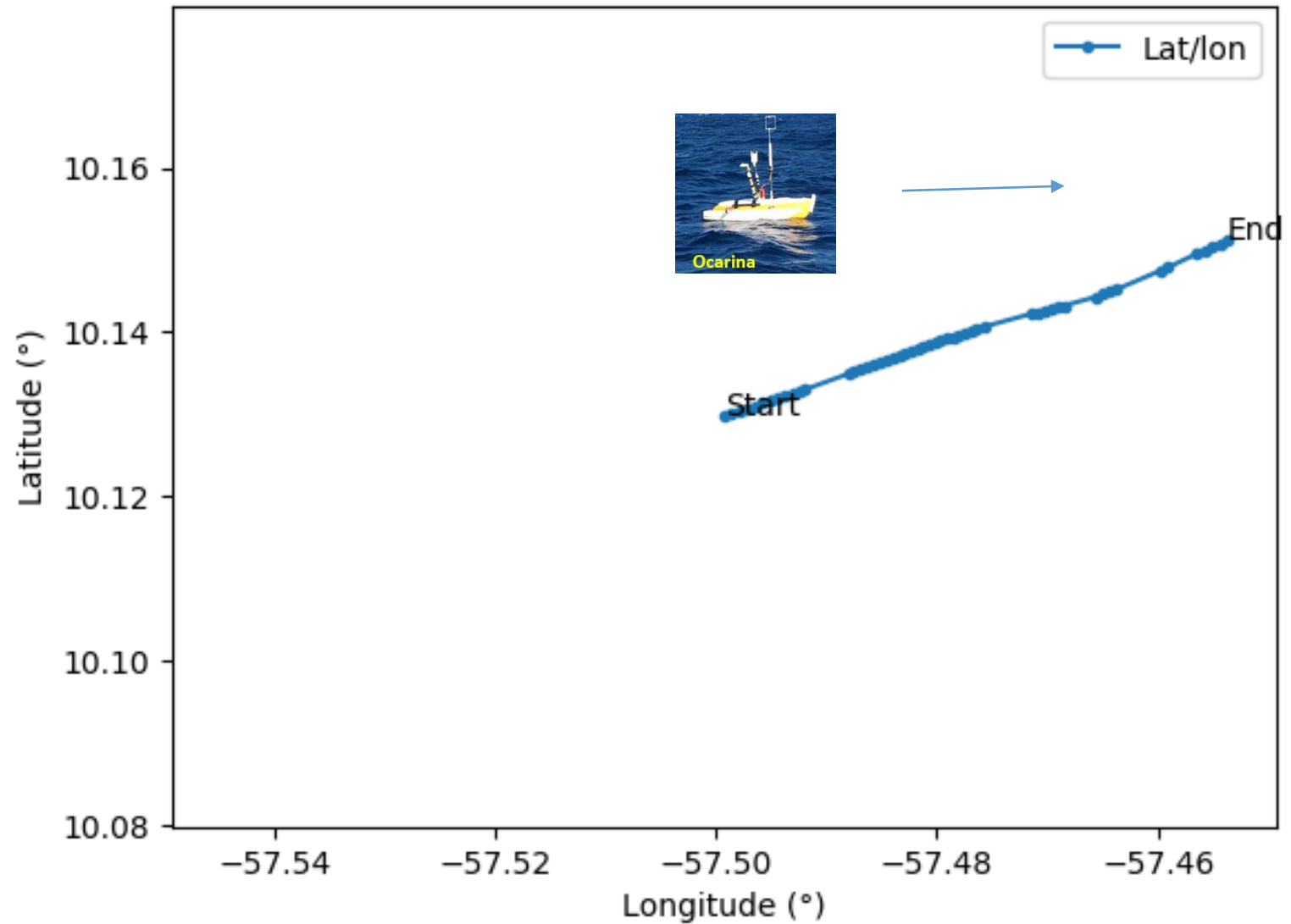


EUREC4A-OA ATALANTE OCARINA  
OCARINA

January 25 2020

Denis Bourras, Christopher Luneau, Hubert Branger

GPS Track

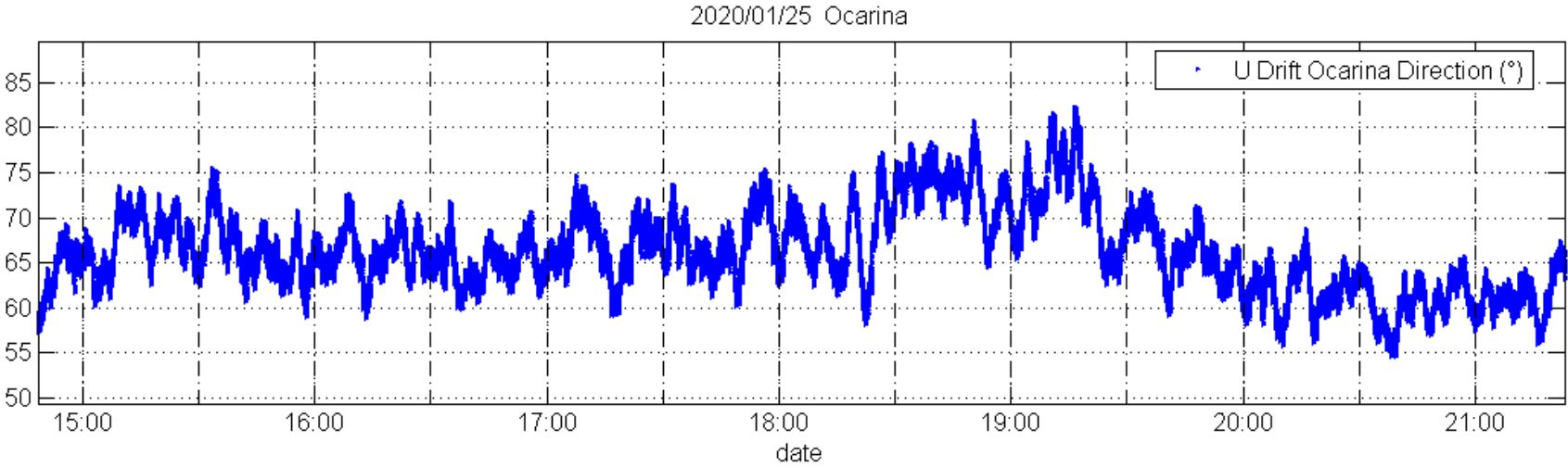
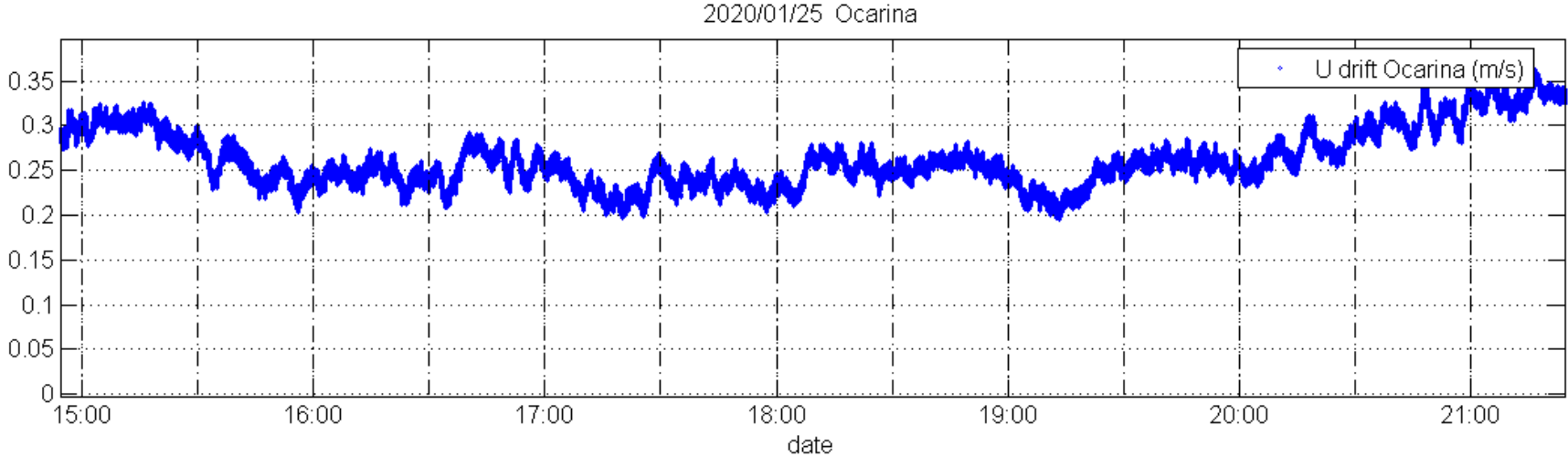


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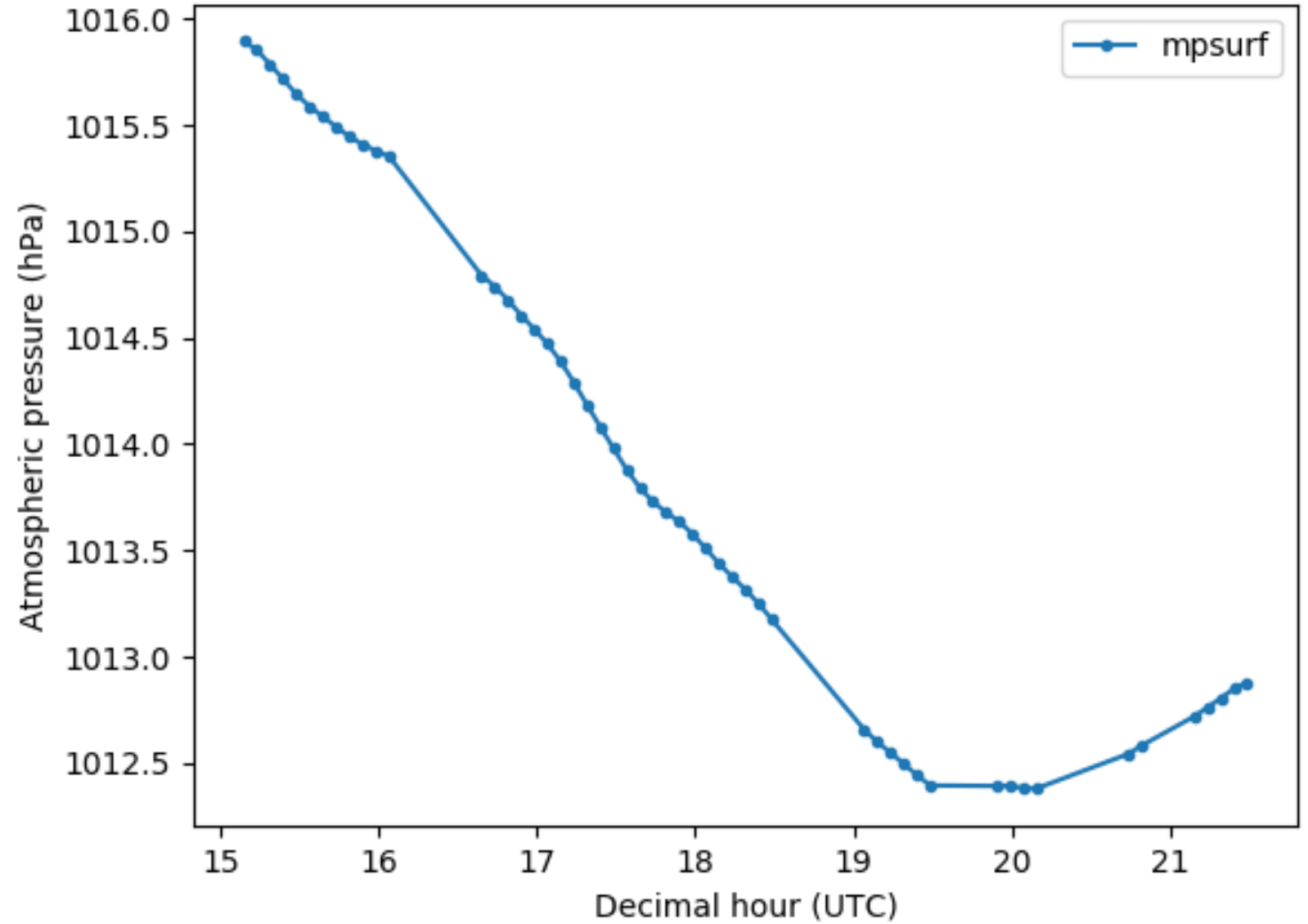
Measured

Drift surface  
of Ocarina



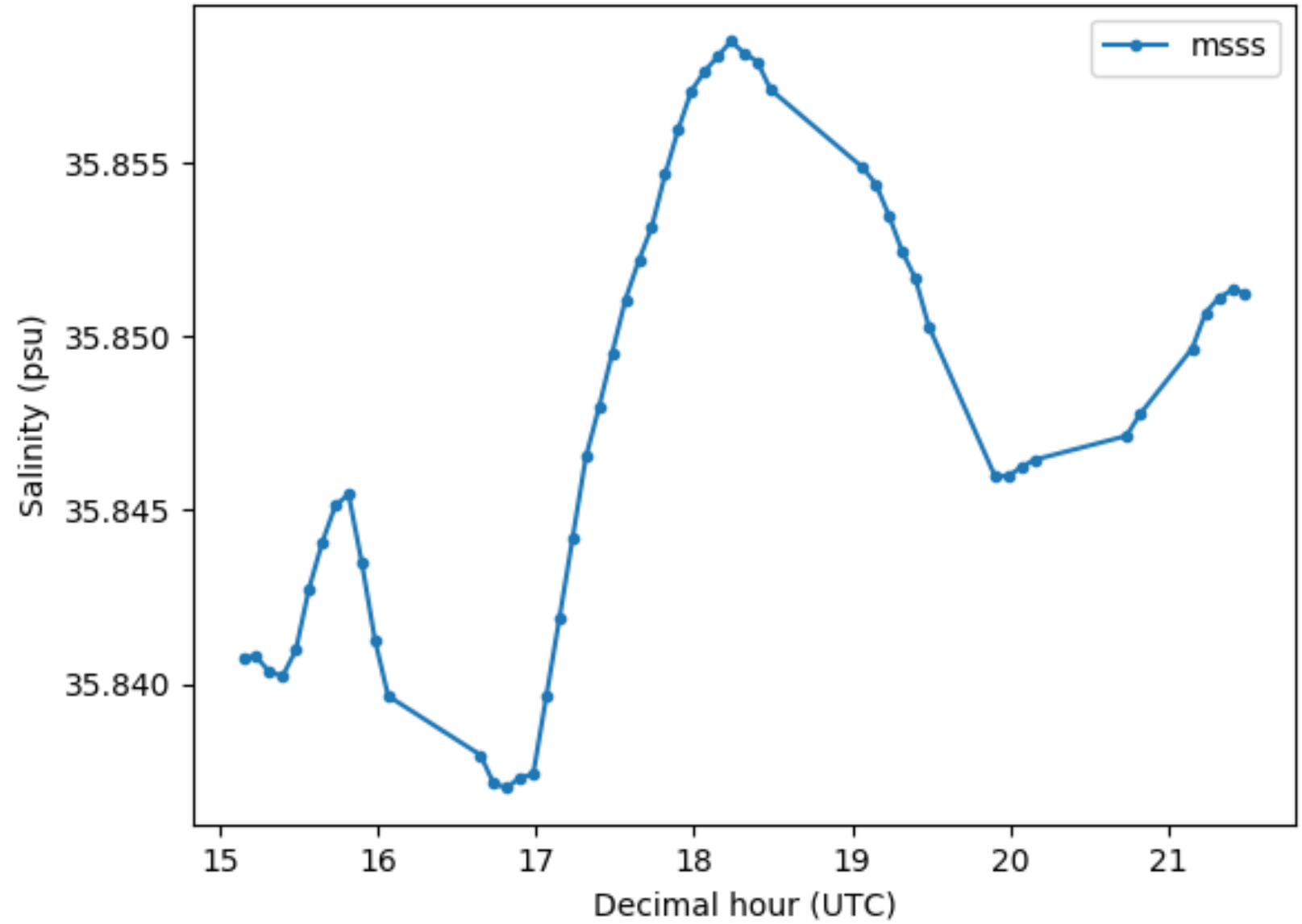
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Measured  
Atmospheric Pressure  
at sea surface  $z=0$



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Measured Salinity



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Measured **Air temperature**

Measured Tair

Measured Virtual Tair

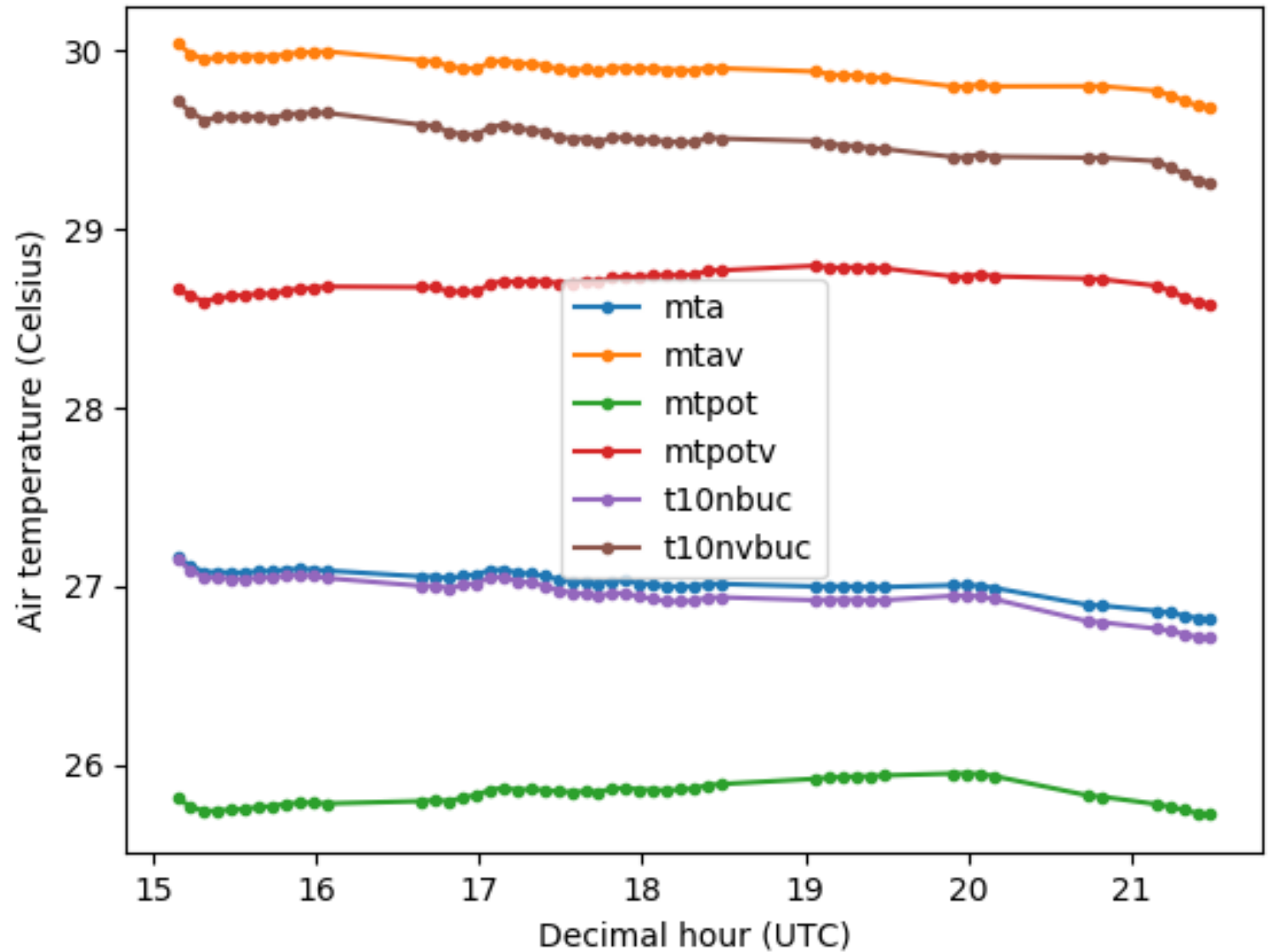
Measured Potential Tair

Measured Potential Virtual Tair

Estimated if we were in neutral  
condition ( $T_{air}=T_{water}$ )  
at  $z=10m$

Tair by Buk

Virtual Tair by Bulk

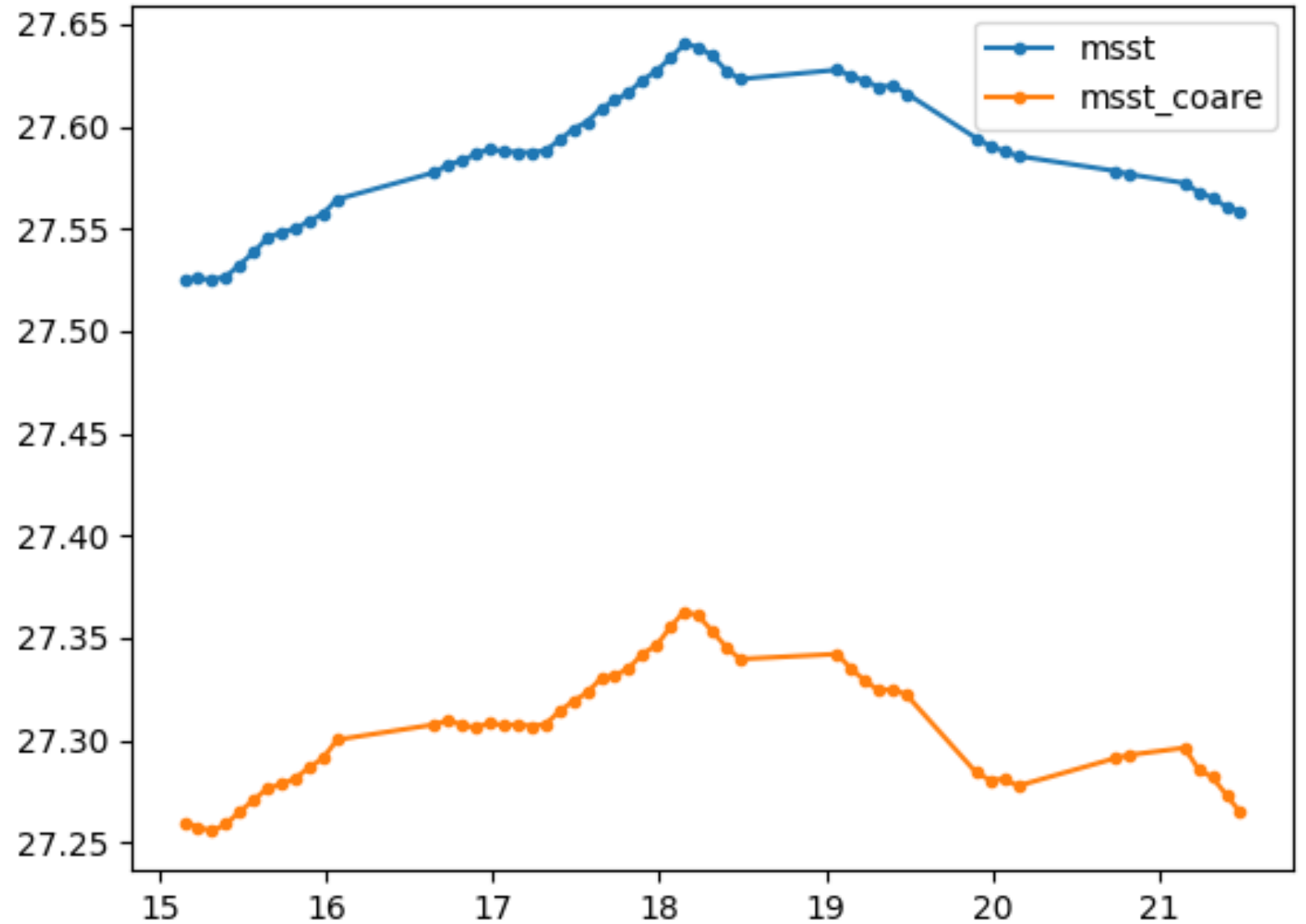


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SST:  
Sea Surface Temperature

Measured at  $z=-0.2\text{m}$

And estimated at the surface  
 $z=0.0\text{m}$  with Coare algorithm  
(cooler due to evaporation,  
etc...)



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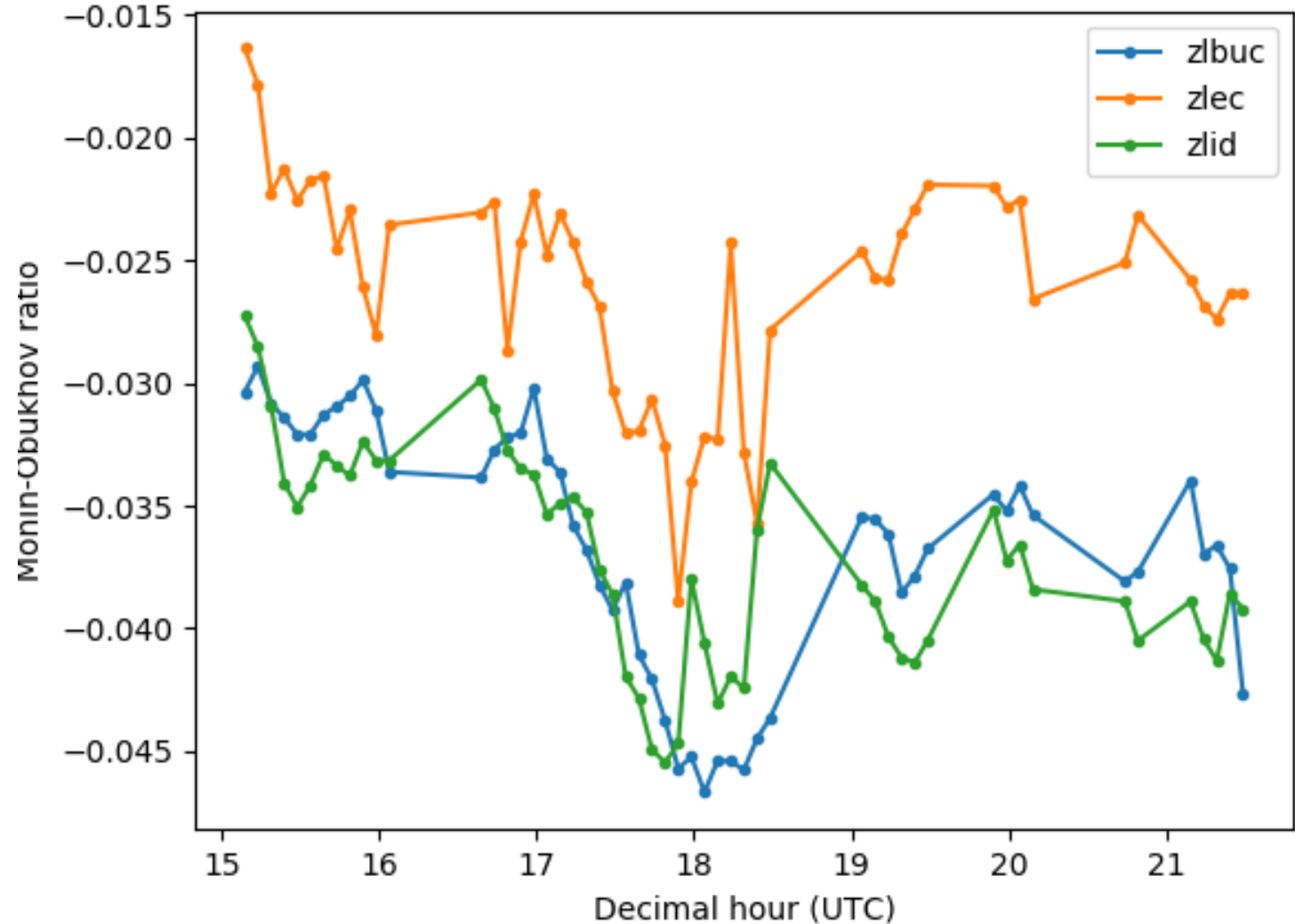
z/L :  
Monin-Obukhov Ratio  
Air-Sea stability  
(characterize the stability of  
the marine atmospheric  
boundary layer)

Estimated with three methods

Bulk  
Eddy Correlation  
Inertio Dissipative

z/L negative means  
atmospheric instability

$$\frac{z}{L} = -\kappa z \left( \frac{g}{\theta_V} \right) \left( \frac{\overline{w'\theta'_V}}{u_*^3} \right), \text{ with } \theta_V = \theta (1 + 0.61q), \text{ the virtual potential temperature}$$



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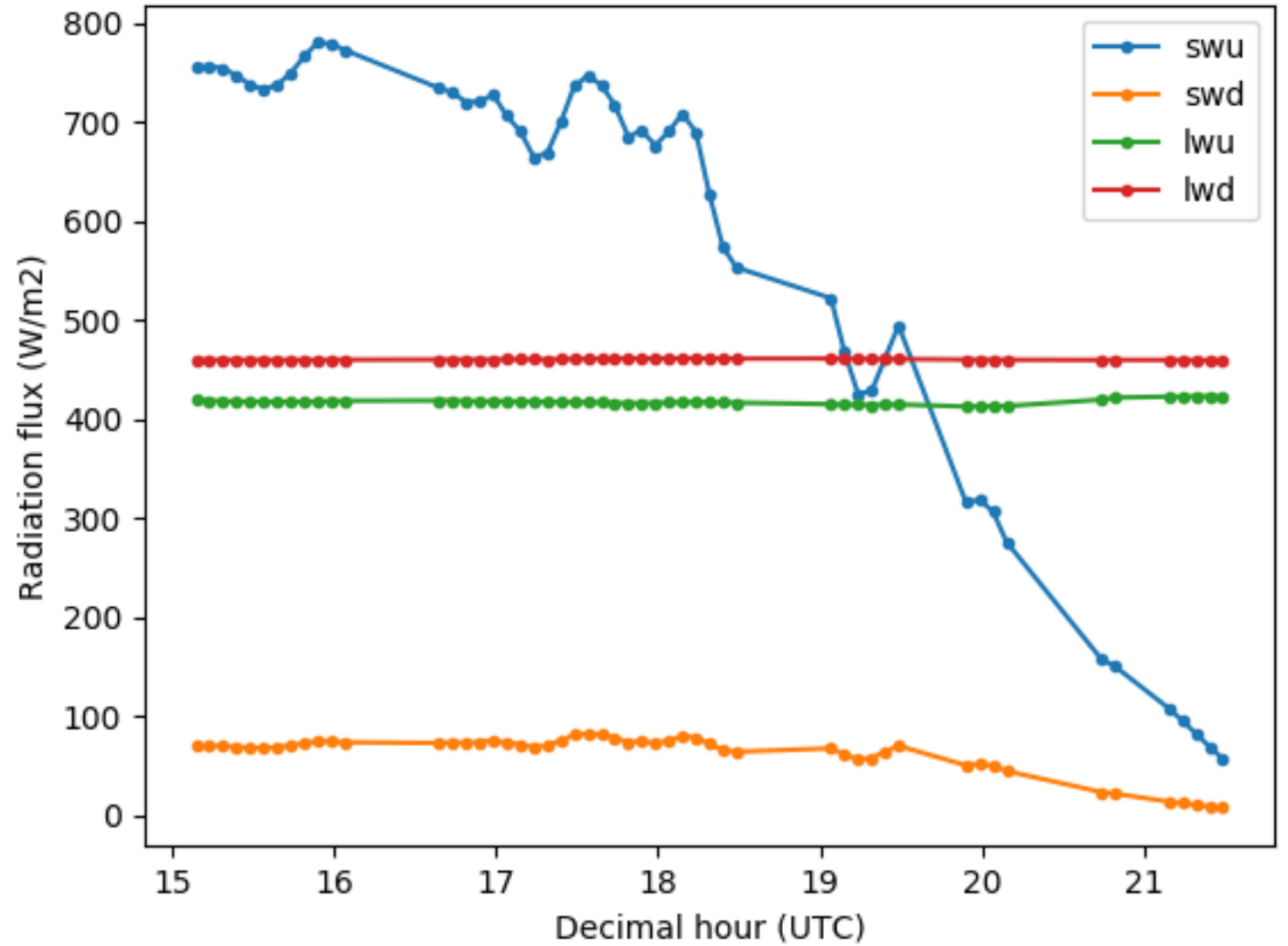
Measured Radiative fluxes

Short Wave swu=from sun

Short Wave swd=reflected from water

Long wave (IR) lwu= from sun

Long wave (IR) lwd= from water



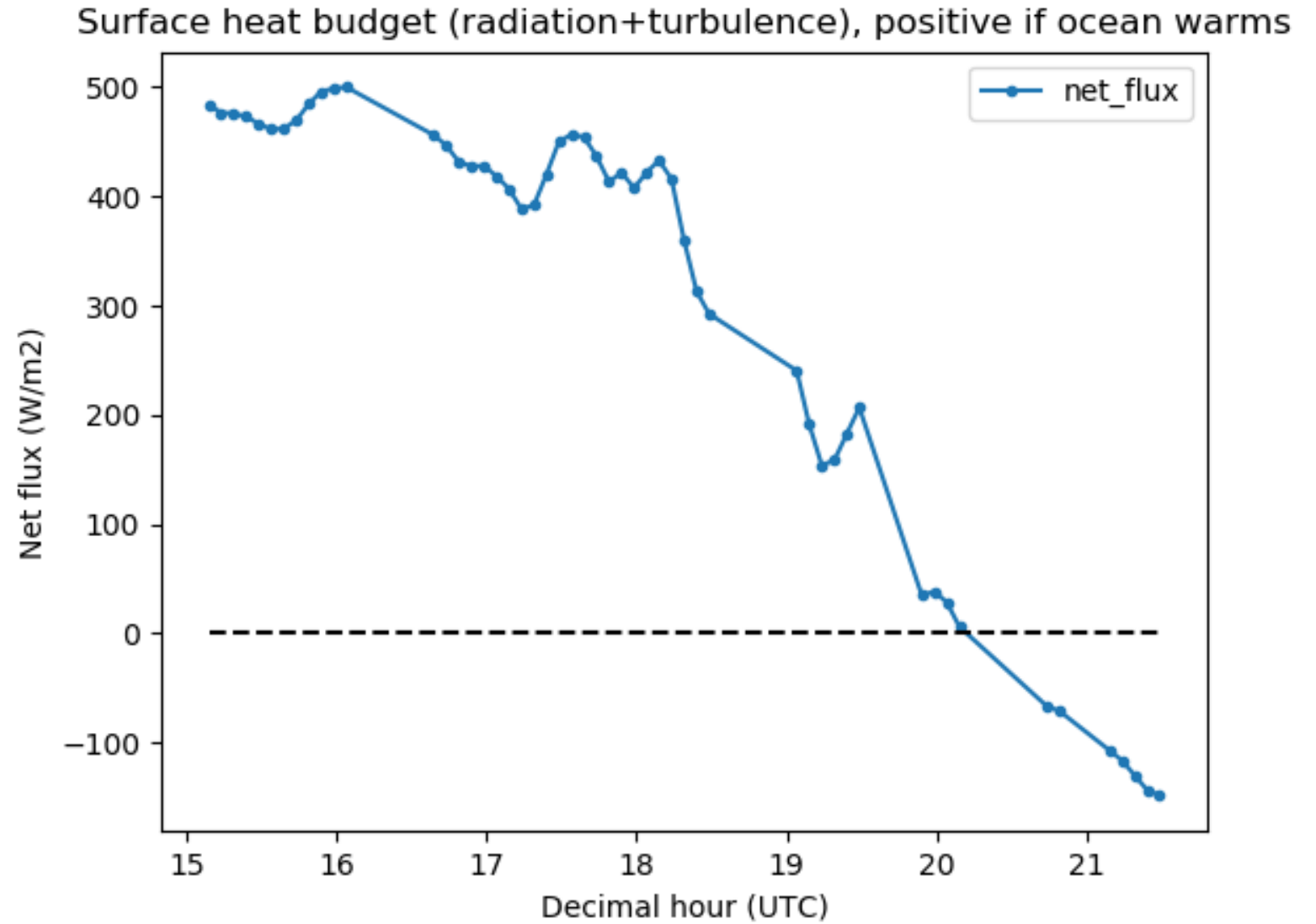


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Measured Radiative fluxes :

Net Flux

( sum of all radiative fluxes )

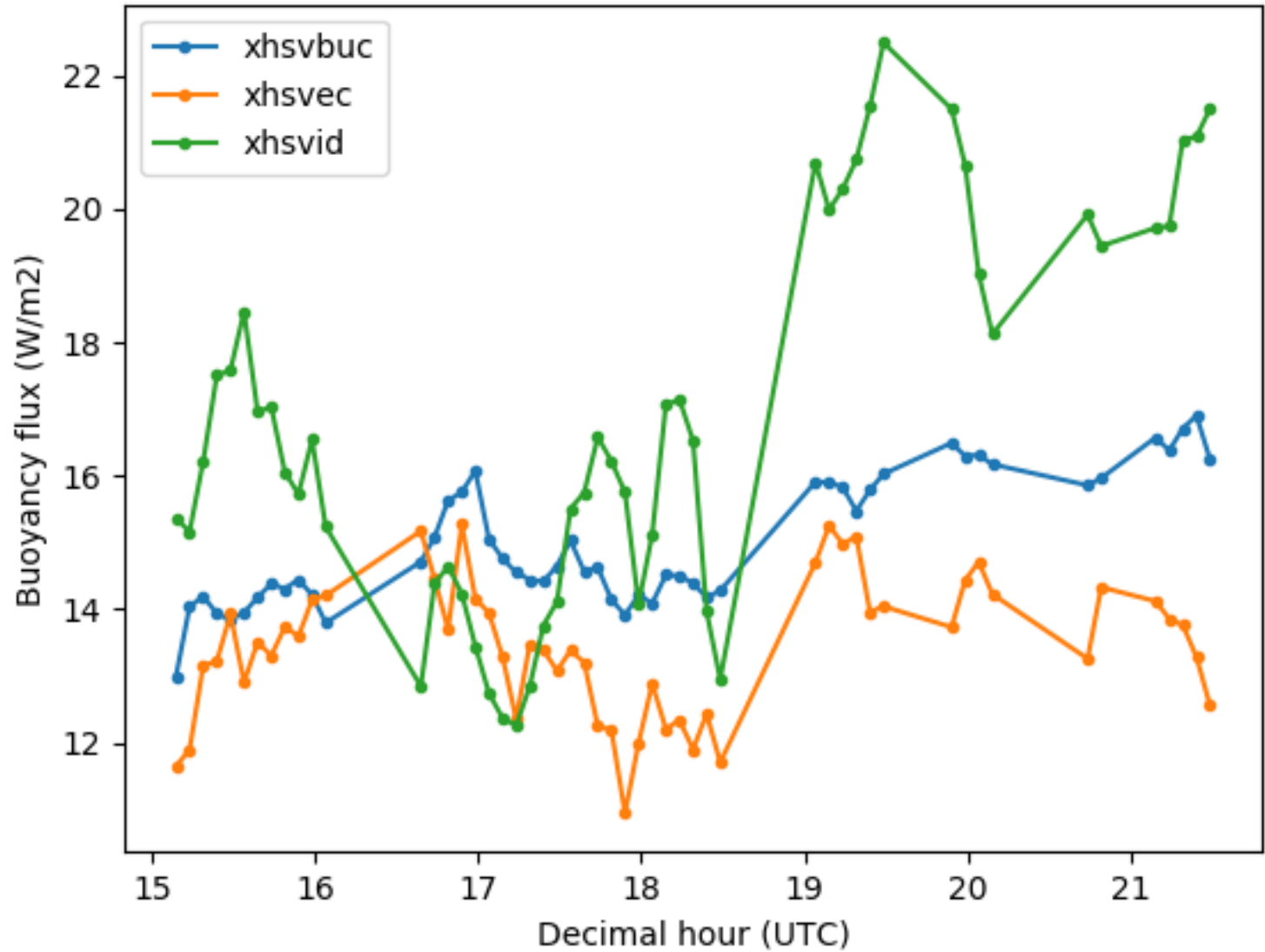


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Buoyancy fluxes

(Sensible heat)

Three methods  
Bulk  
Eddy correlation,  
Inertio Dissipative



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Buoyancy fluxes

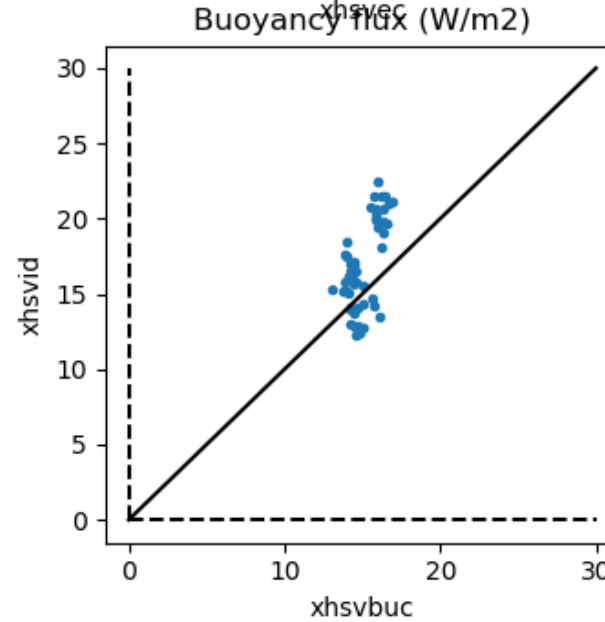
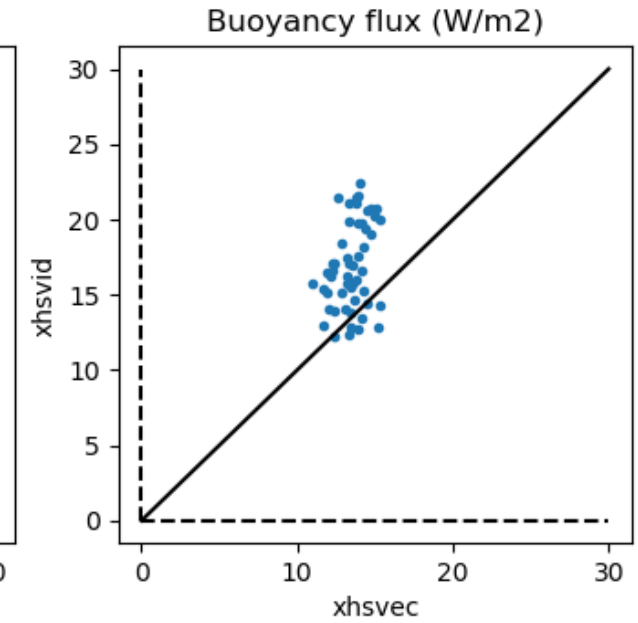
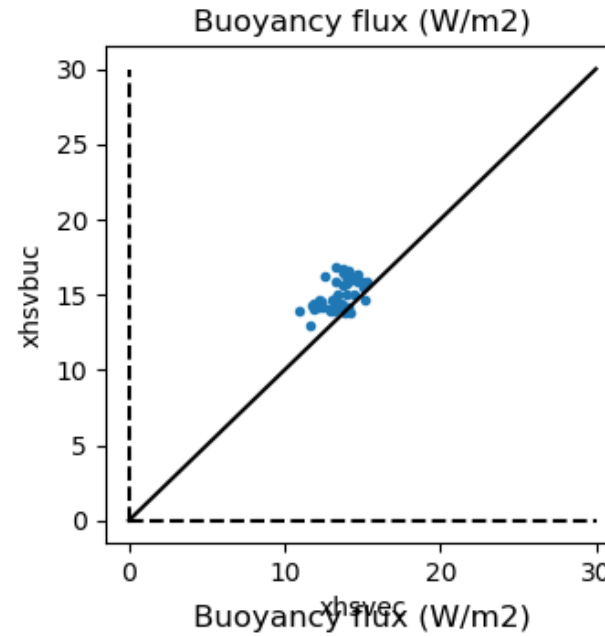
(Sensible heat)

Comparison of three methods

Bulk

Eddy correlation,

Inertio Dissipative

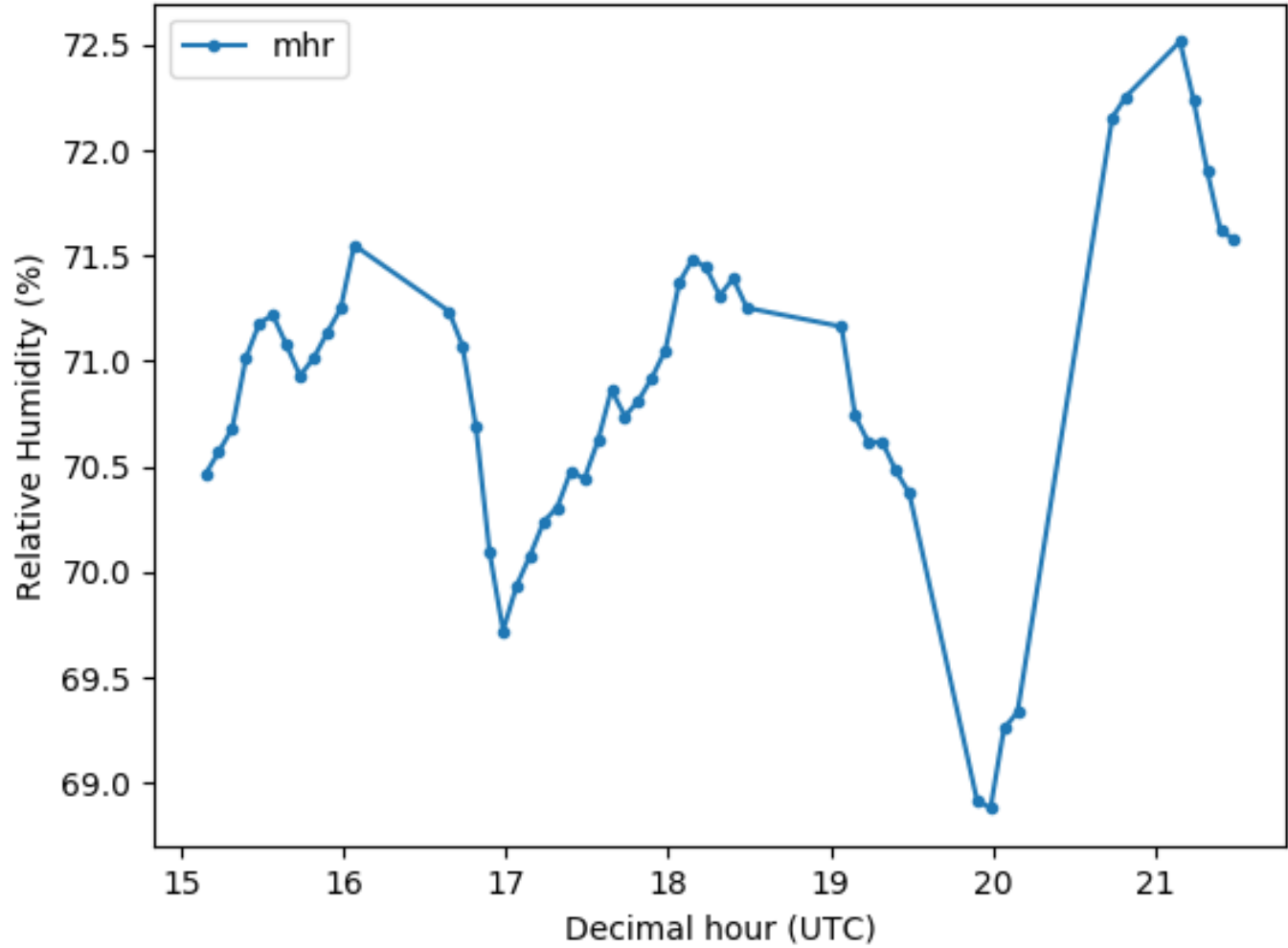


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Measured Relative Humidity

qrel (%)

measured at z=1m

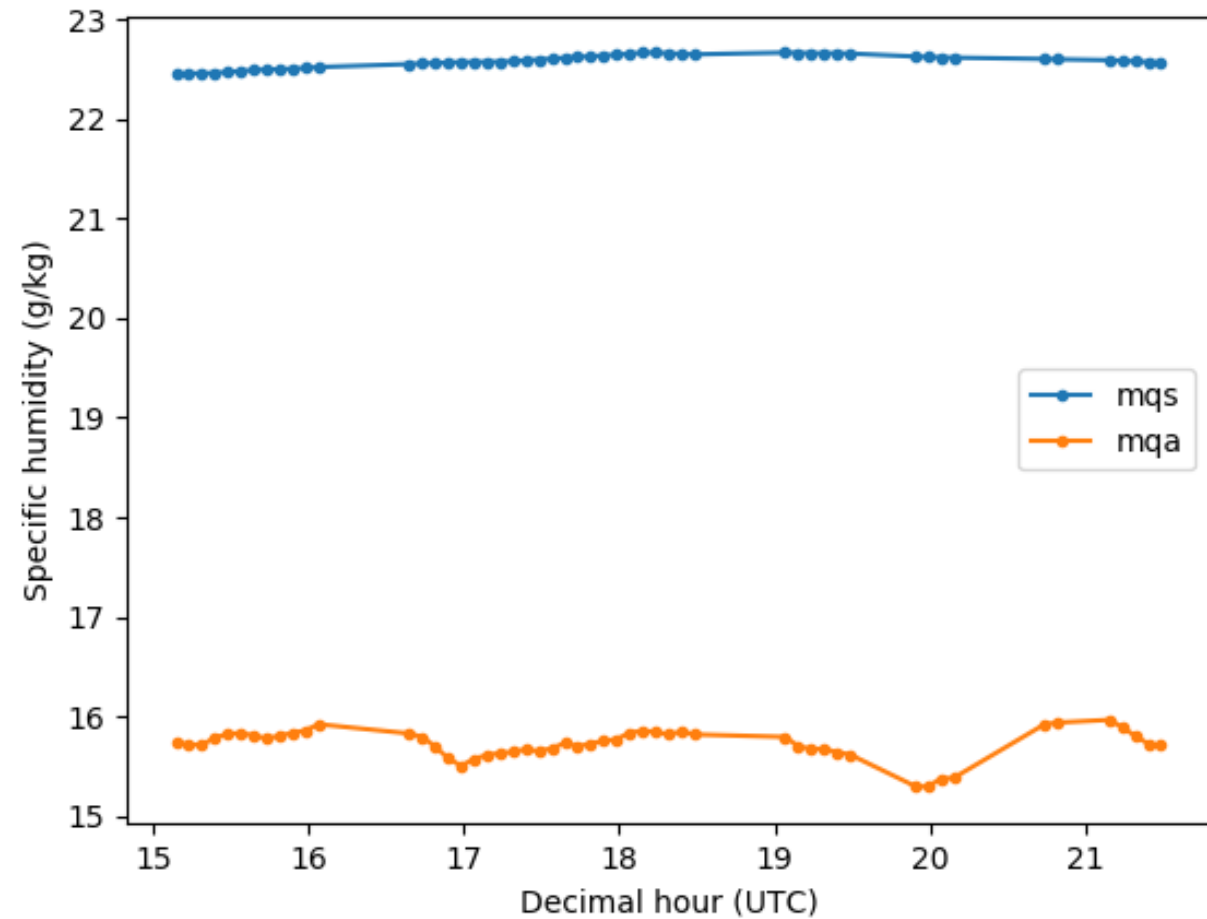


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Measured Specific humidity

mqa (g/kg) measured at z=1m

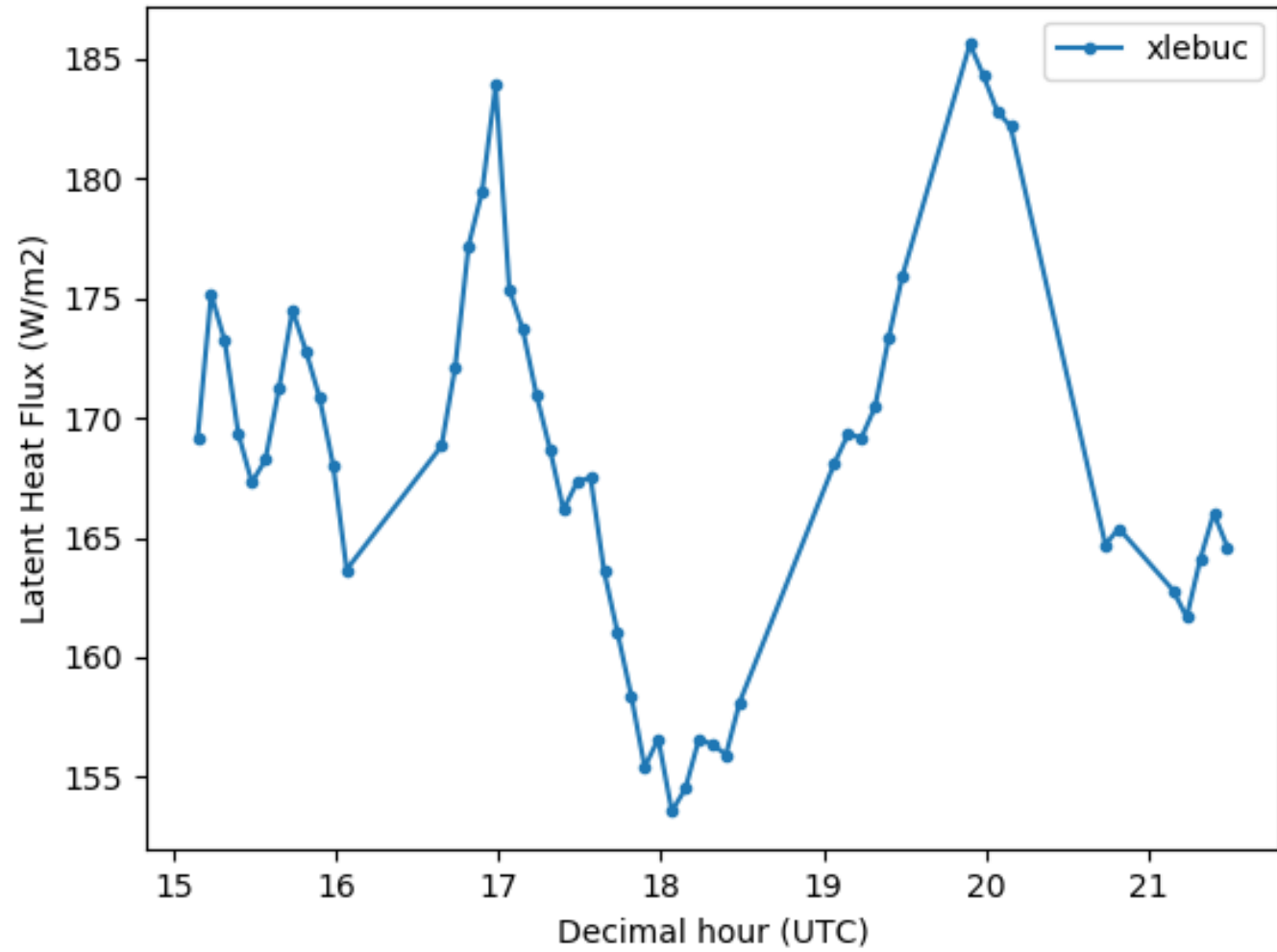
mqs (g/kg) estimated at sea surface



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Latent fluxes  
(due to sea surface evaporation)

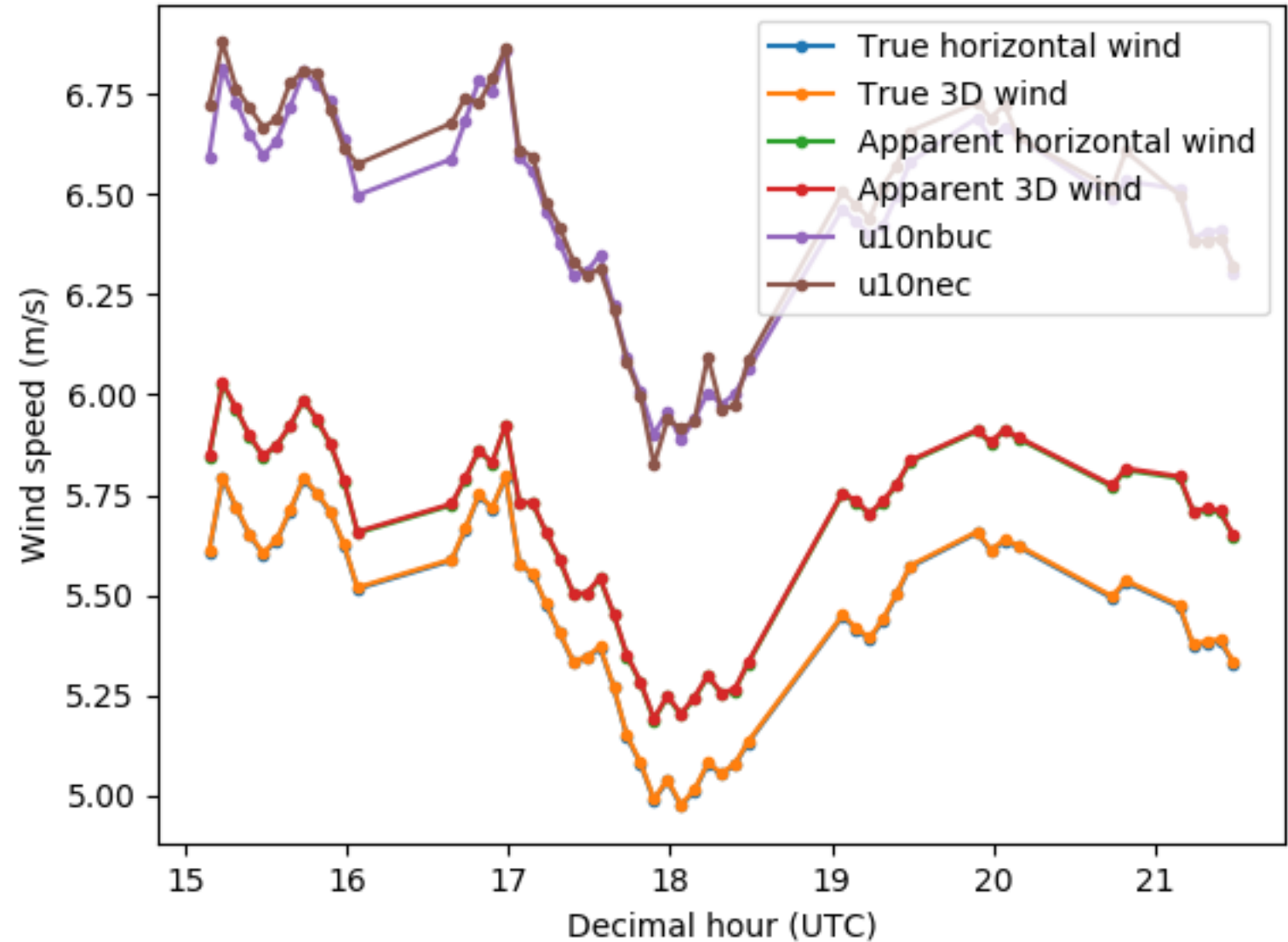
One method  
Bulk



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Measured **Wind speed**

U True wind speed at z ocarina,  
U Apparent wind speed at z ocarina  
U estimated at z=10 m using  
different methods  
Bulk  
Eddy Correlation



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Momentum fluxes:

Measured Friction velocity  $u^*$

With different methods:

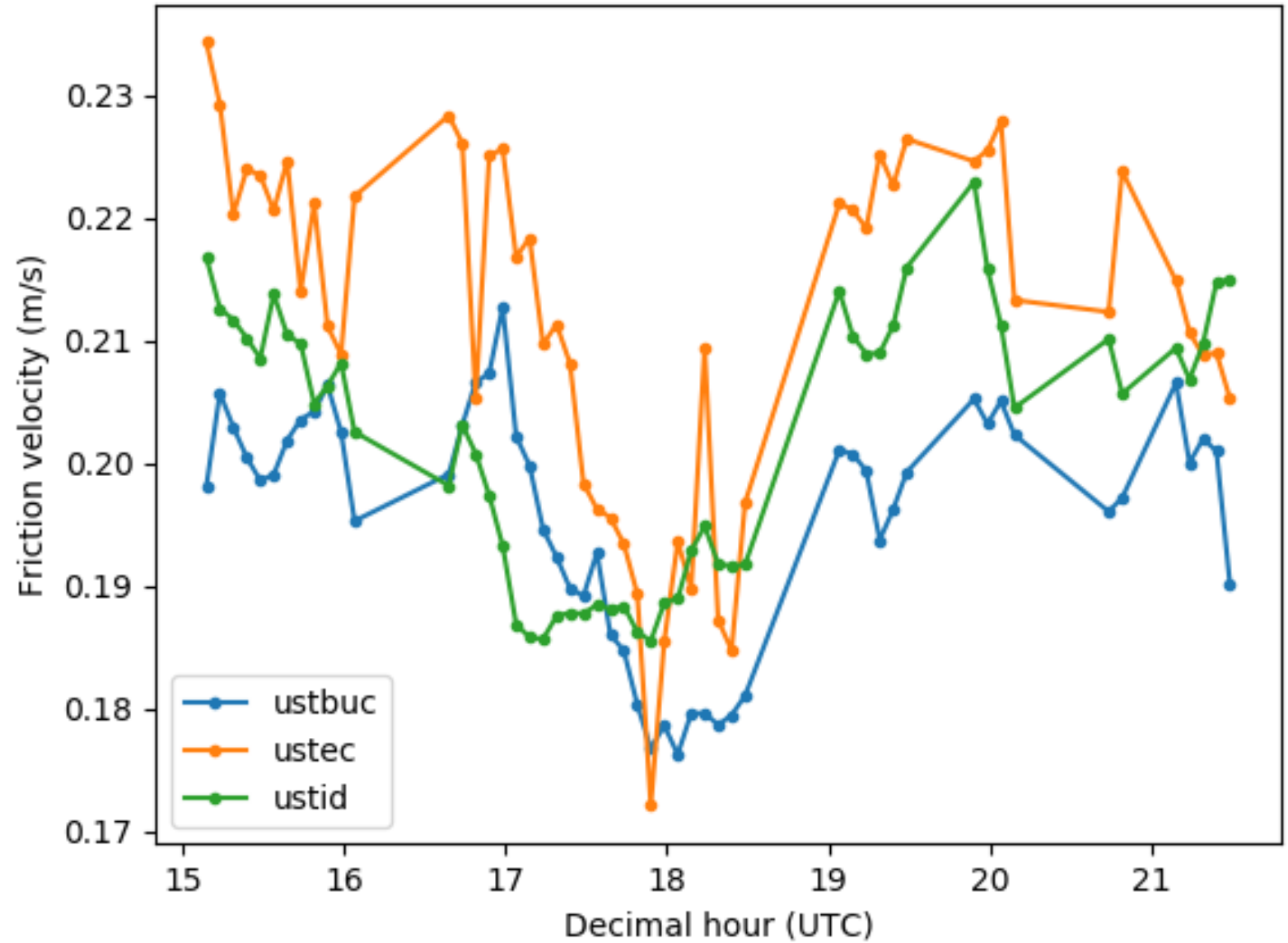
Bulk

Eddy Correlation

Inertio Dissipative

( Air  $\rightarrow$  Sea

Momentum fluxes =  $\rho_{\text{air}} u^{*2}$ )





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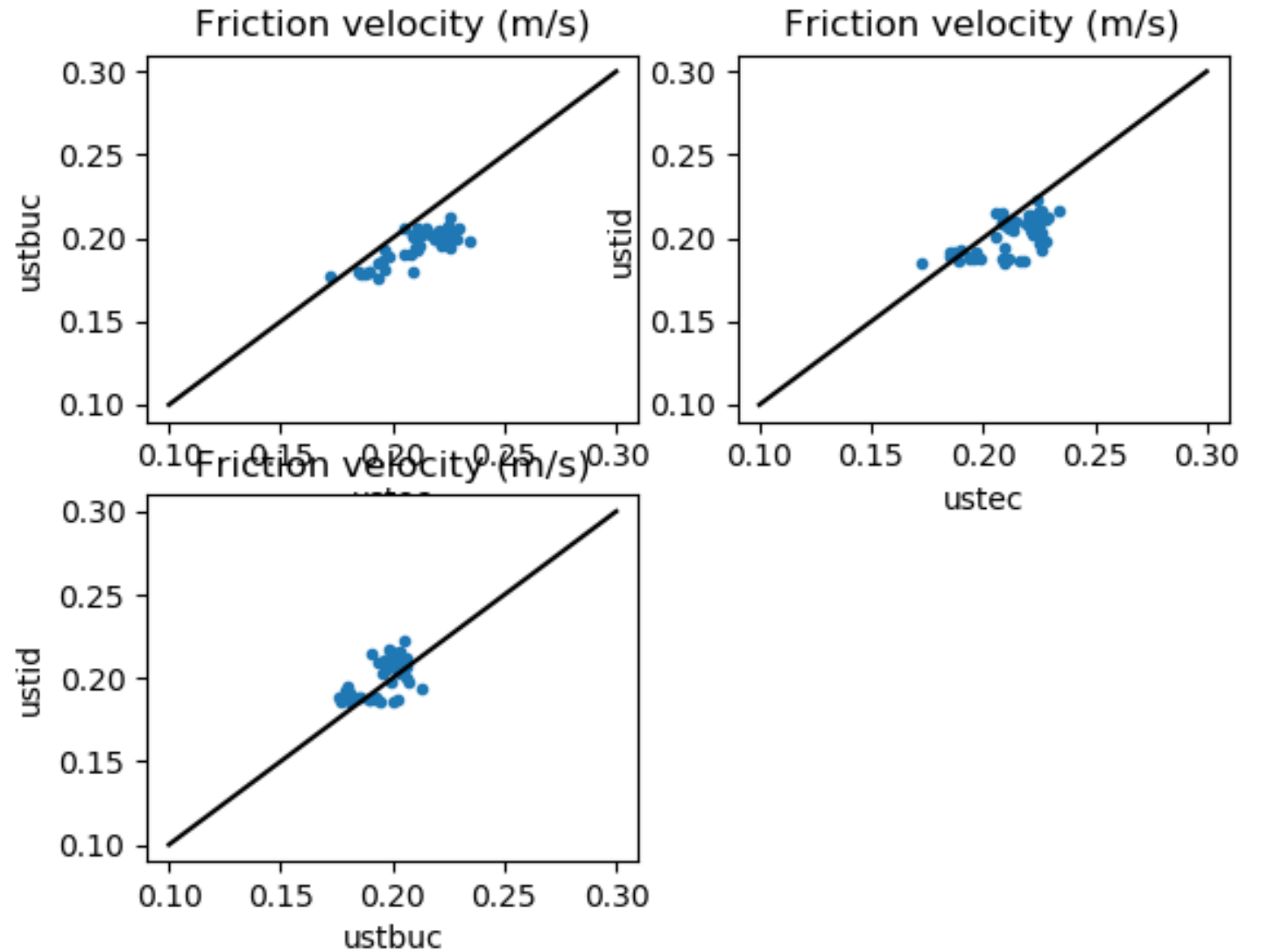
Measured Friction velocity  $u^*$

Comparison between methods

Bulk

Eddy Correlation

Inertio Dissipative

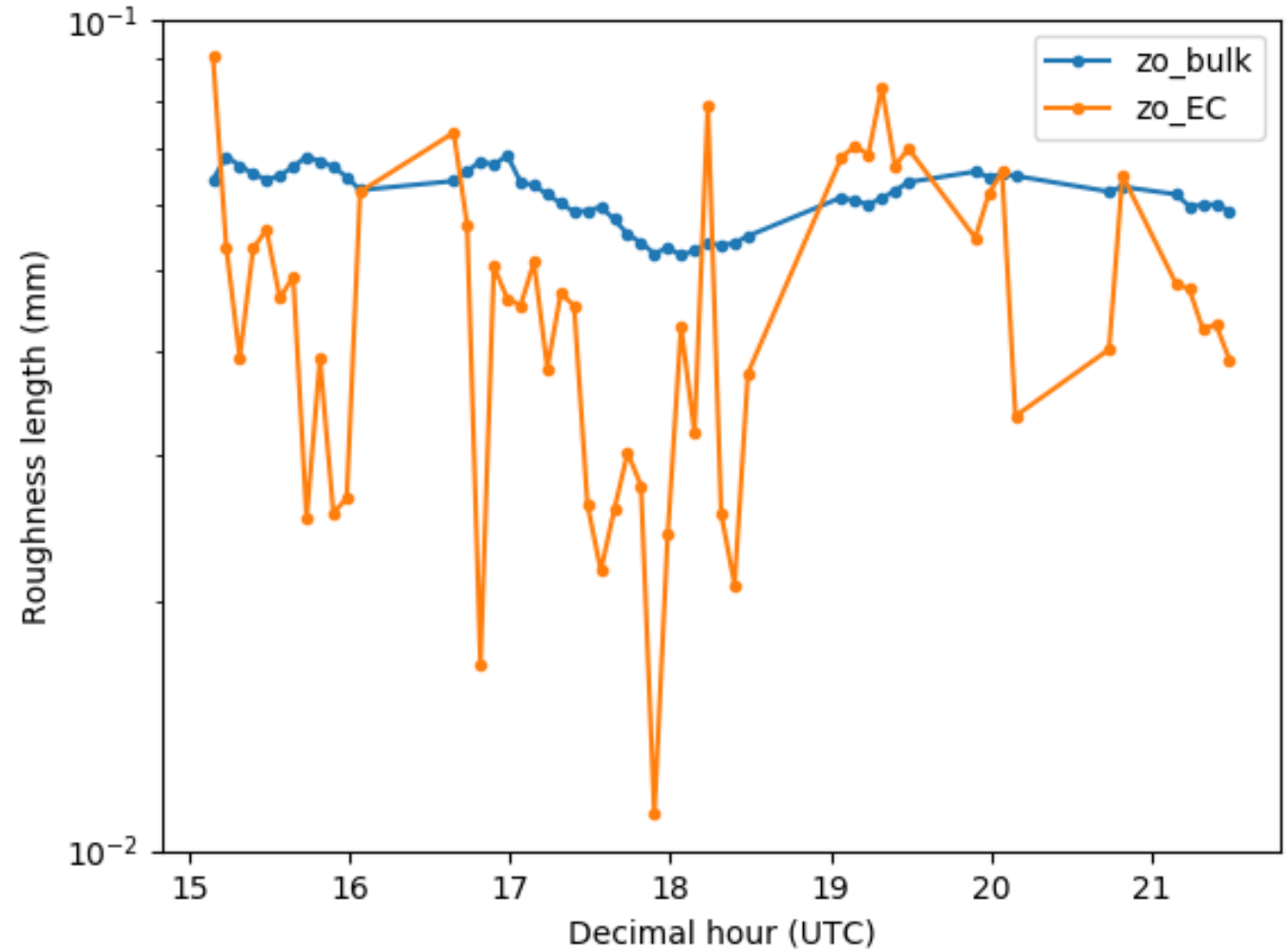


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Aerodynamic roughness length **Z0**

Estimated: comparison between  
methods

Bulk  
Eddy Correlation



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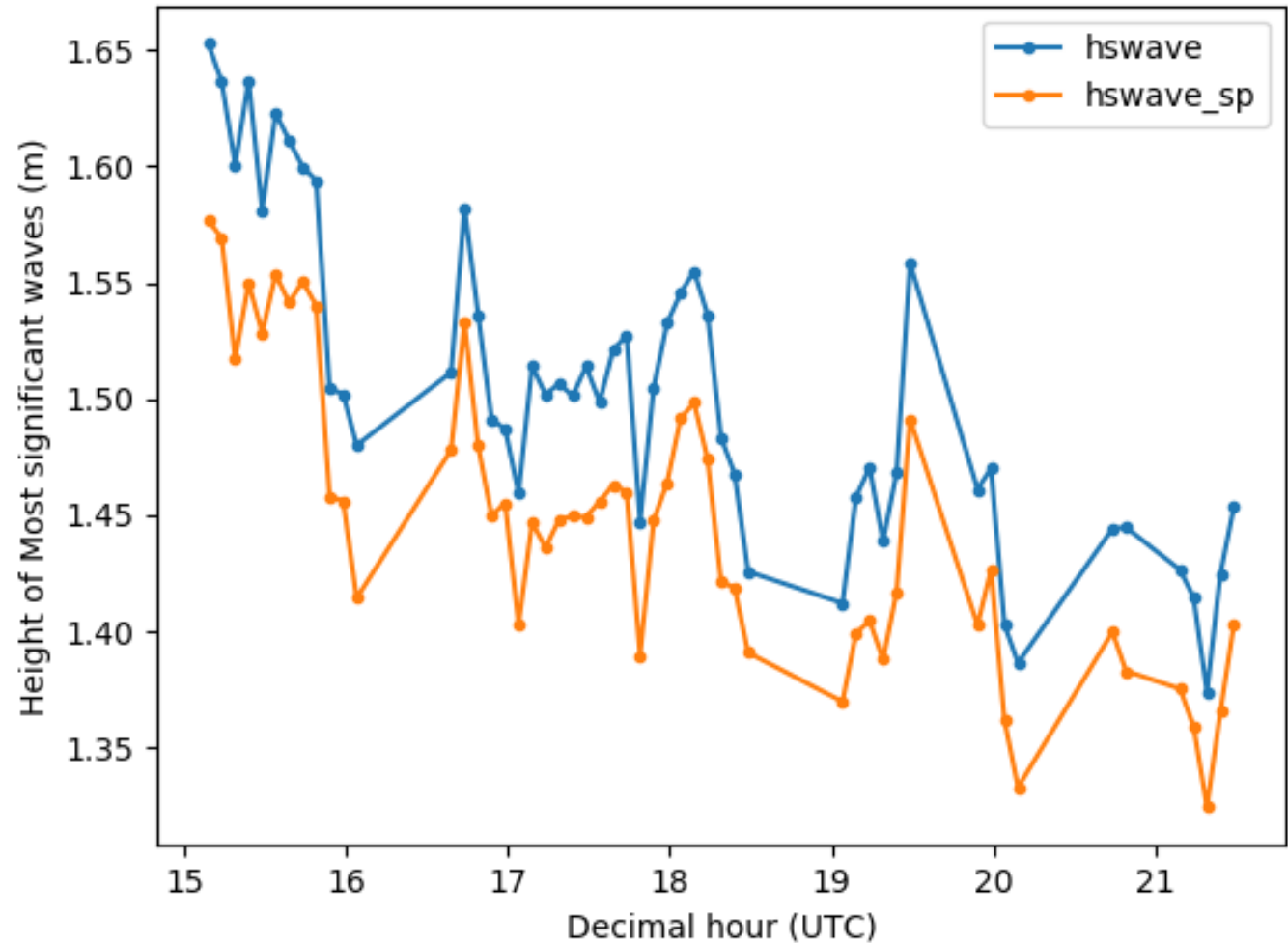
Ocarina is not really dedicated to measure waves, however, we may have some information.

Waves:

Significant Wave Height

SWH

Two methods  
( integration, spectral )



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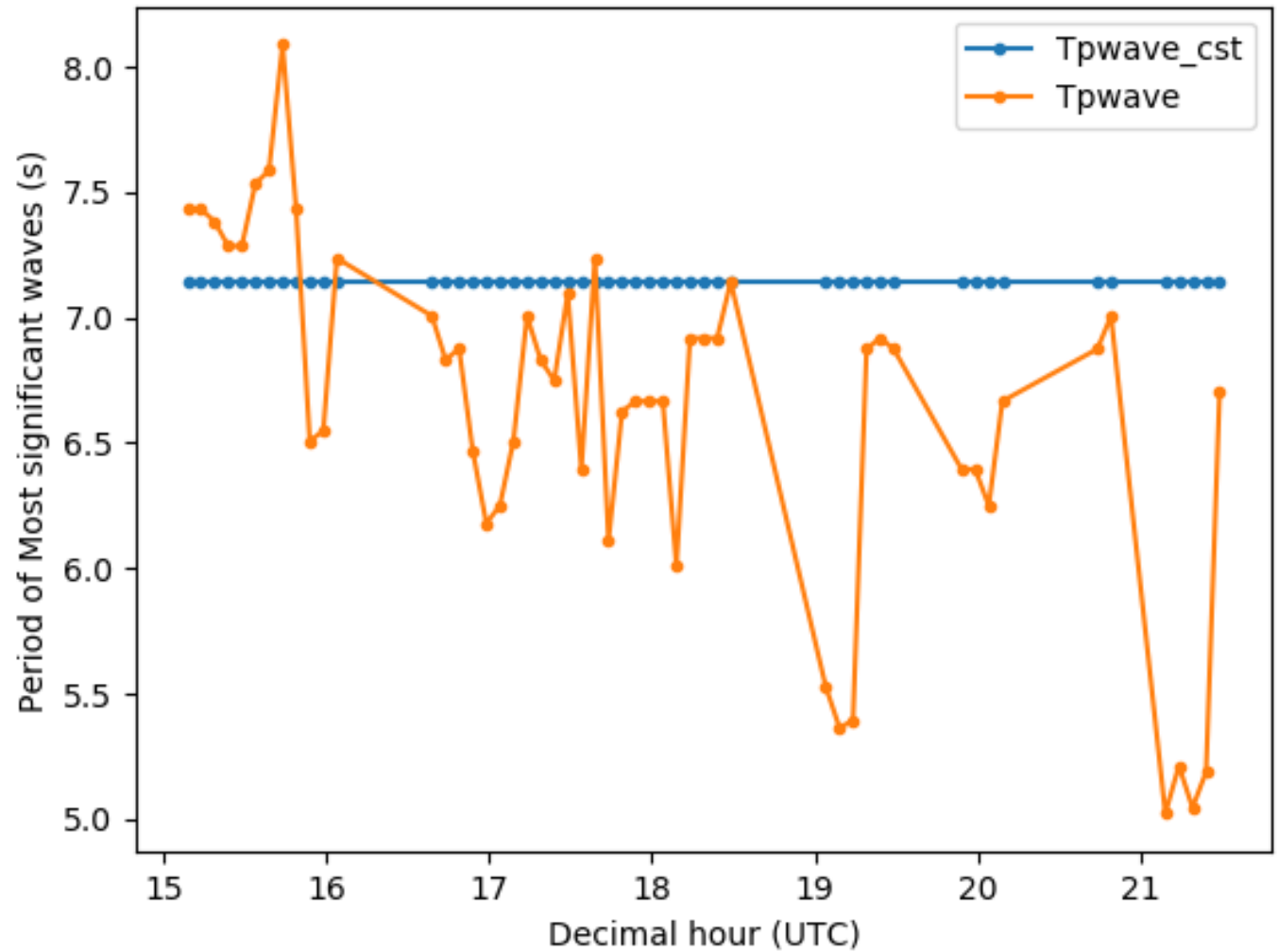
Ocarina is not really dedicated to measure waves, however, we may have some information.

Waves:

Peak Period

$T_p$

Two methods  
( integration, spectral )

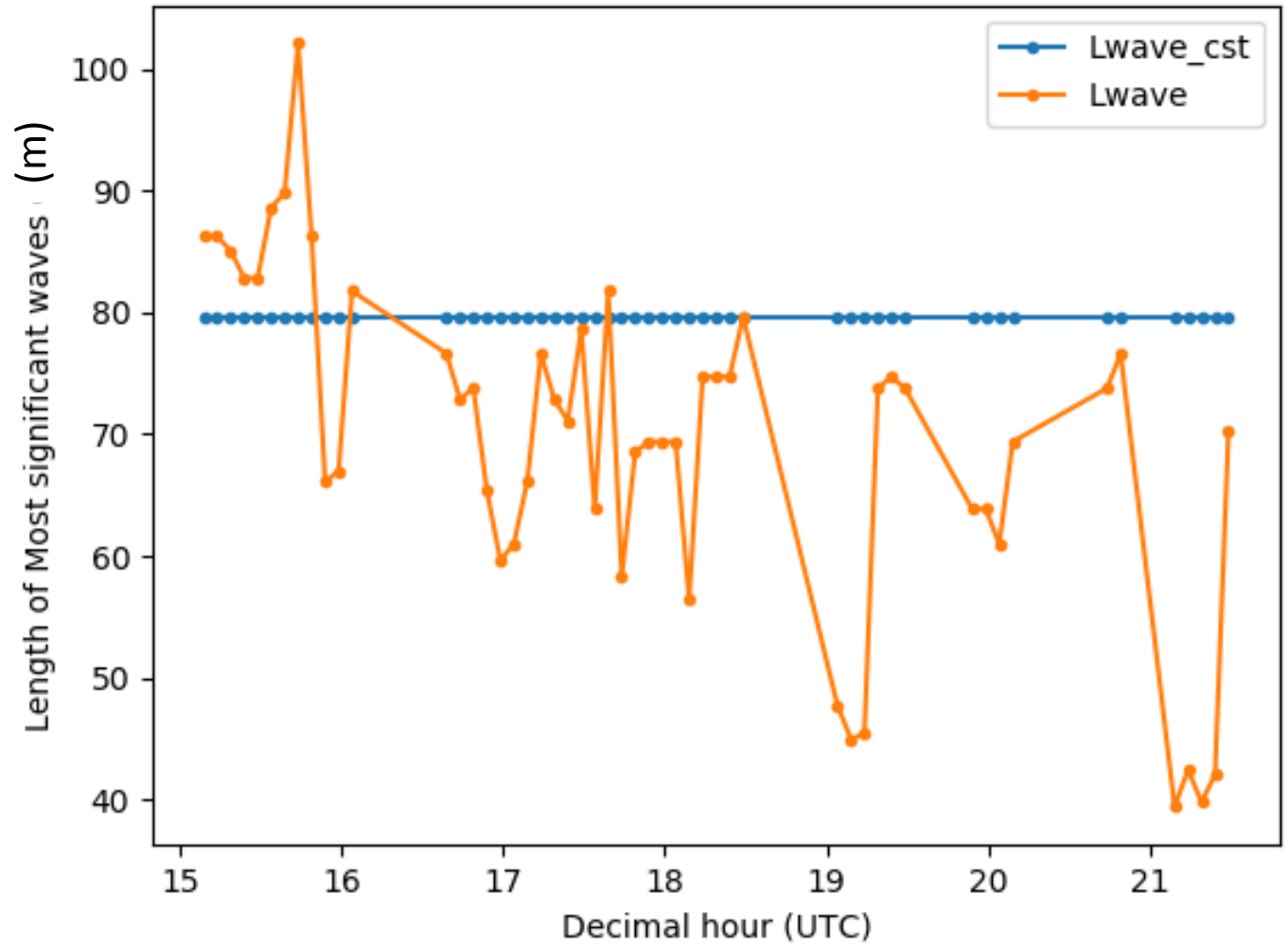


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Ocarina is not really dedicated to measure waves, however, we may have some information.

Waves:

Dominant wavelength (m)



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Ocarina is not really dedicated to measure waves, however, we may have some information.

Waves:

Wave age

$C / u^*$

Three methods

( Bulk 1, Bulk2, Eddy correlation)

