

EUREC4A-OA ATALANTE

**PICCOLO**

Denis Bourras, Christopher

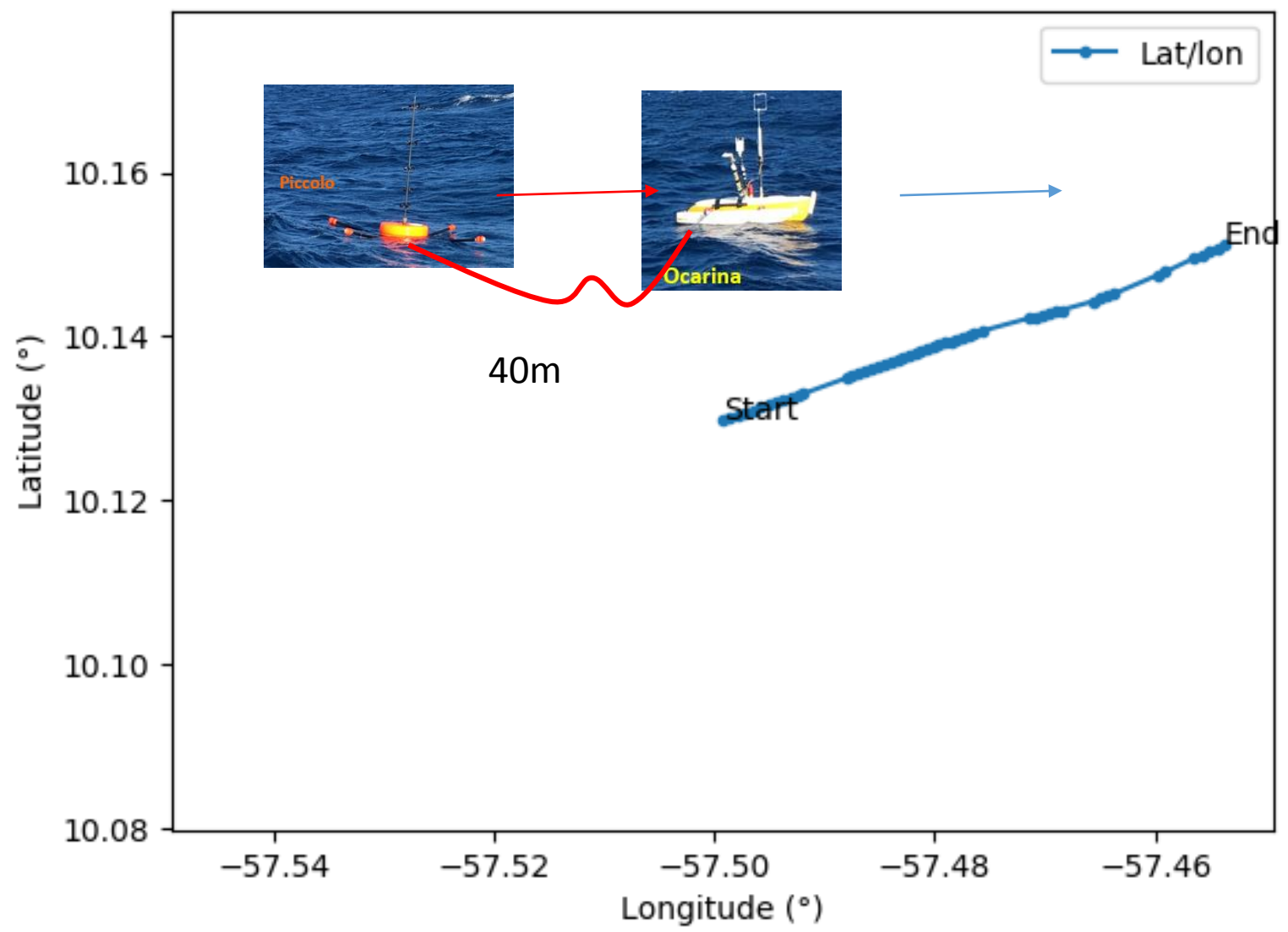
Luneau, Hubert Branger

PICCOLO

January 25 2020

**GPS Track**

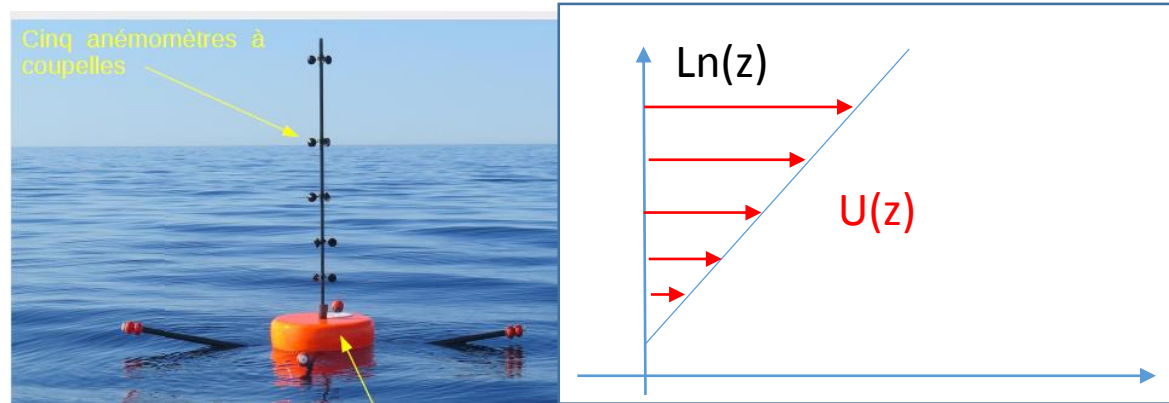
Piccolo was attached to Ocarina by a 40m long leash



# Piccolo : main goal : wind shear and aerodynamic roughness $z_0$

Five cup home made  
cups anemometer

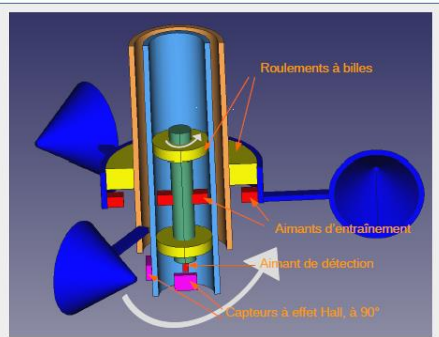
- All is home made ...
- Floater is symmetric: no wind direction influence
- Cup anemometer axis of rotation is inside the mast  
( cups turn around the mast : no wind direction influence )
- Weak mass ( < 10 kg ) + 4 arm directed slightly upwards  
→ act as a wave follower, constant altitude above the sea surface
- Spot localization
- 25 Hz data acquisition rate on a SD Card
- Bluetooth connection to check the data



$$U(z) = \frac{u^*}{\kappa} \left( \ln \left( \frac{z}{z_0} \right) - \Psi \left( \frac{z}{L} \right) \right)$$

$$\Psi \left( \frac{z}{L} \right) = \frac{3}{2} \ln \left[ \frac{1}{3} (X^2 + X + 1) \right] - \sqrt{3} \arctan \left[ \frac{2X + 1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\pi}{3} \right]$$

$$X = \left( 1 - 16 \frac{z}{L} \right)^{1/3}$$



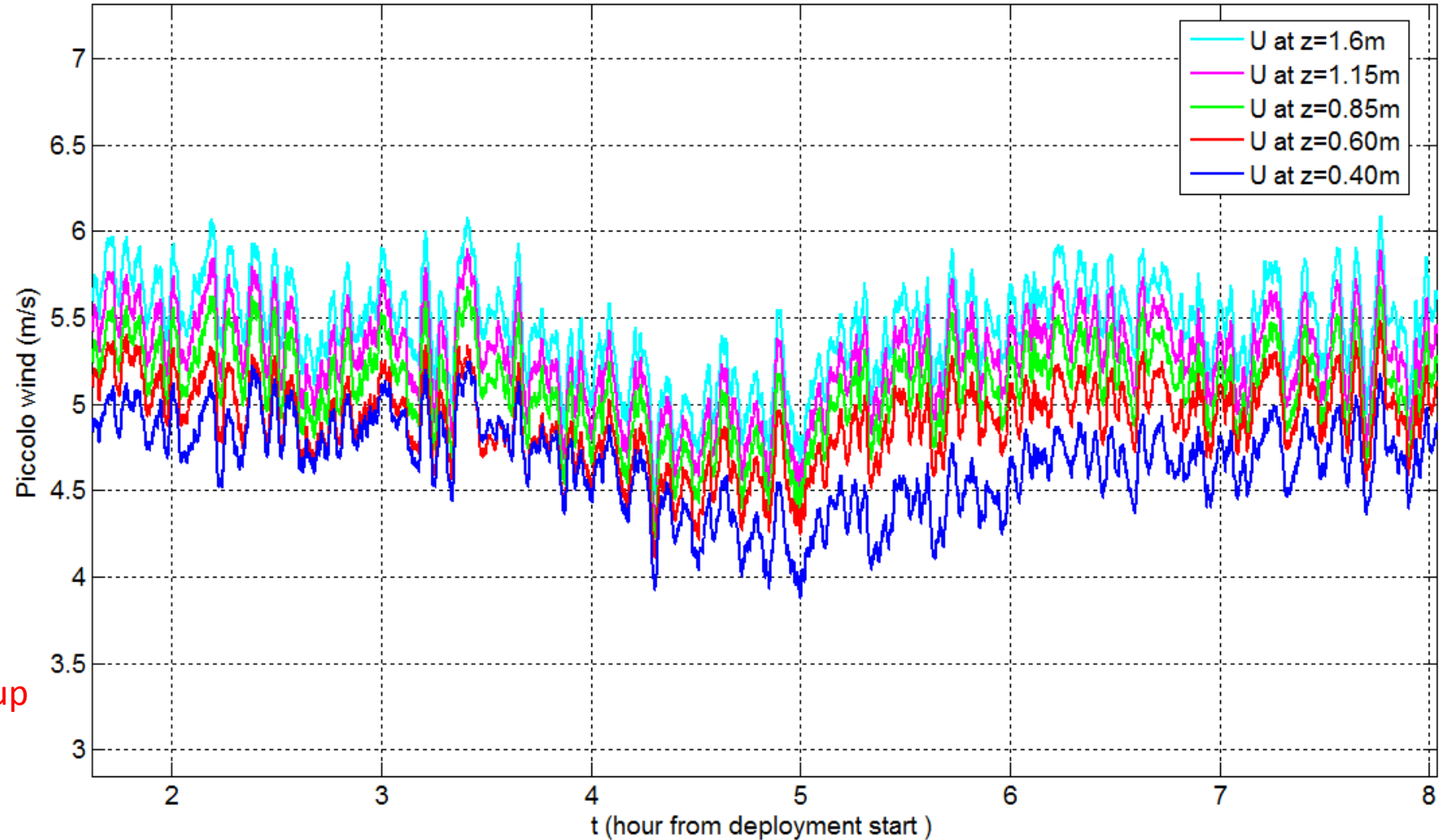
## Mast and cup design :

- There are several concentric nested masts
- There are several Bearings
- We used magnets:  
for each anemometer:
  - 4 training magnets : Two exterior  
Two interior
  - One detection magnet creating Magnetic field for the Hall-effect sensor located at 90°
- Two analog signal + TTL signal in order to have rotational speed ( and rps )

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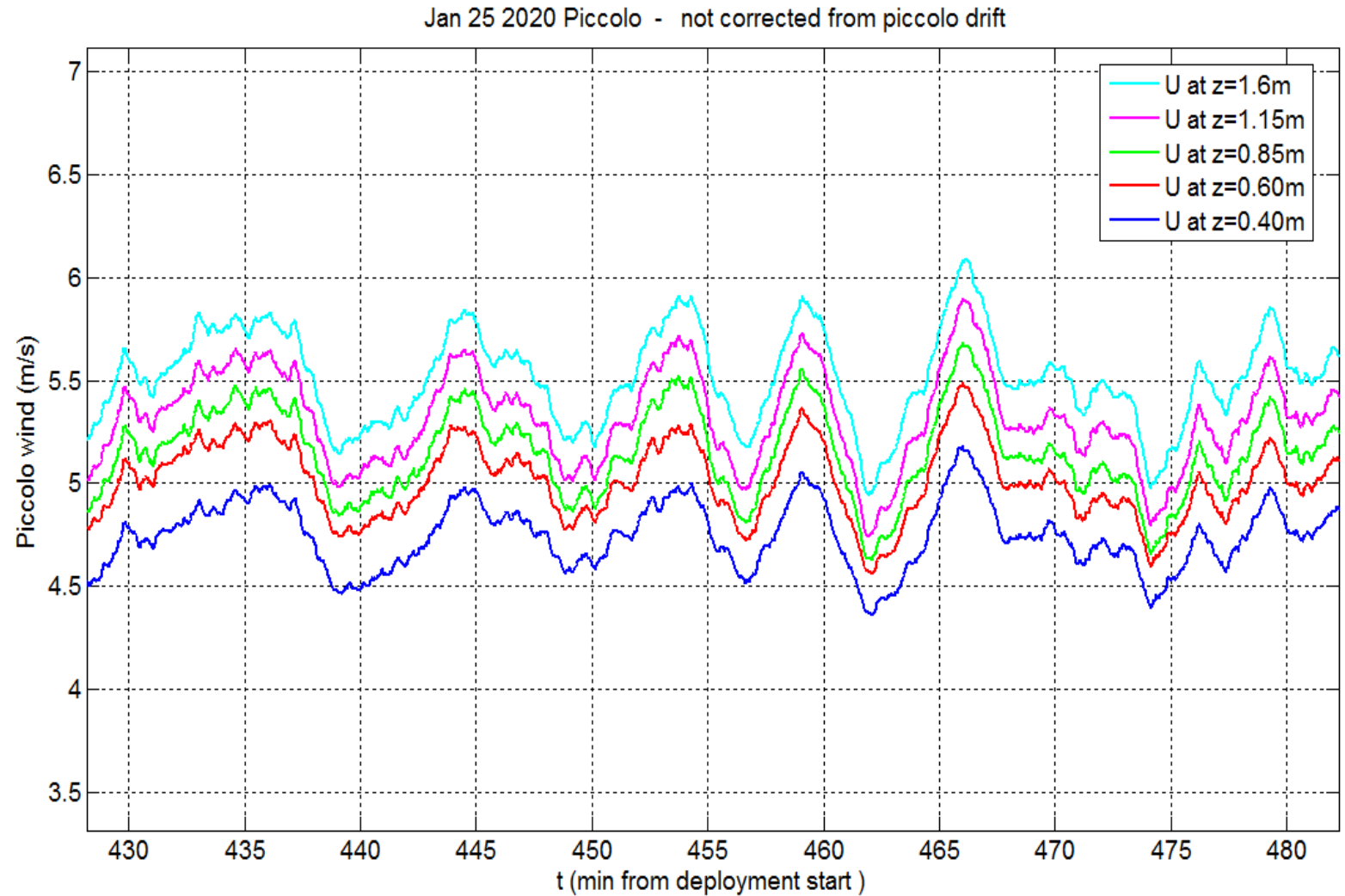
Jan 25 2020 Piccolo - not corrected from piccolo drift



Measured  
Wind from the five cup  
anemometers

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Measured  
Wind from the five cup  
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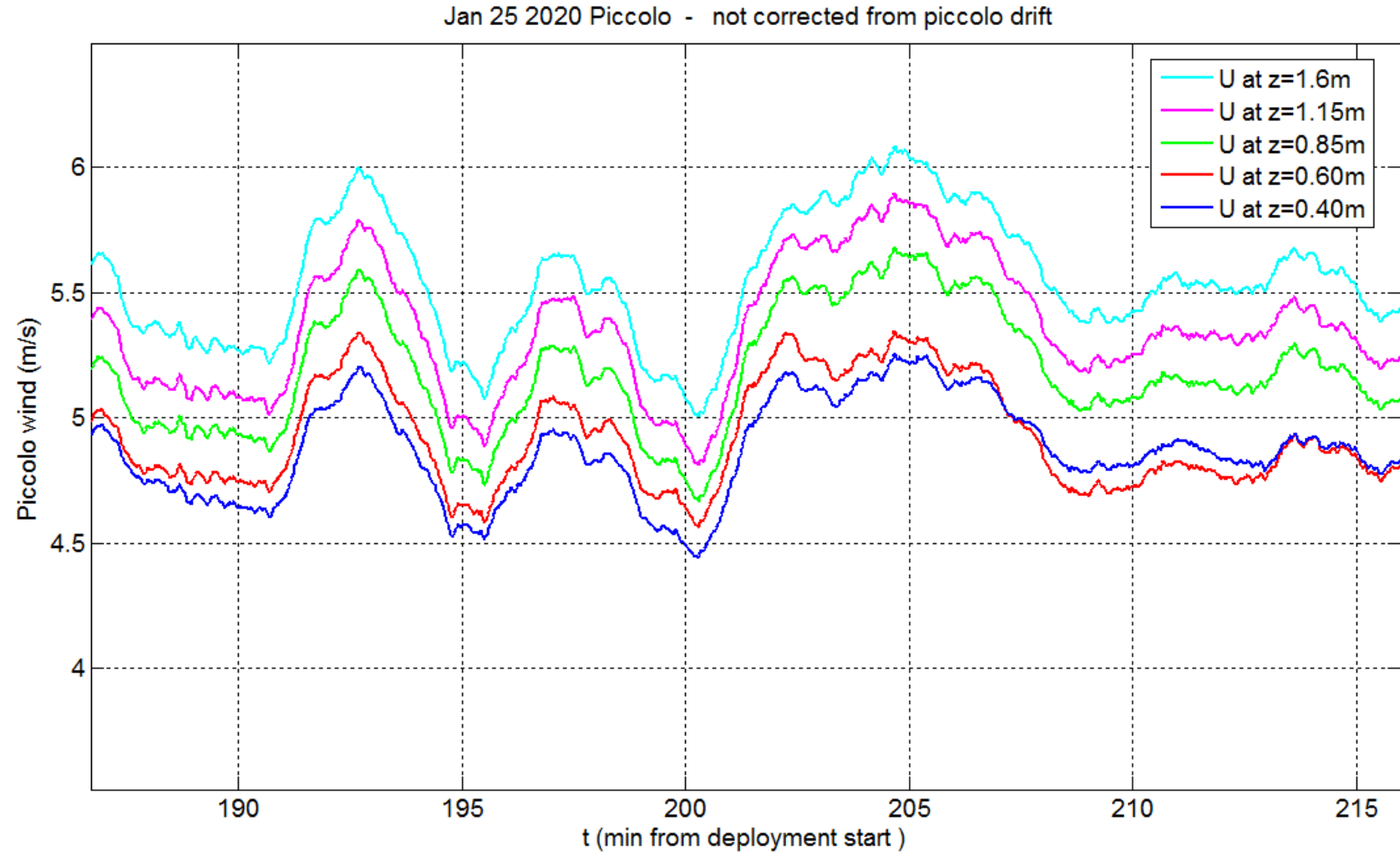
From time to time we see clearly 5min to 10 min gusts oscillations → need further research

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Measured

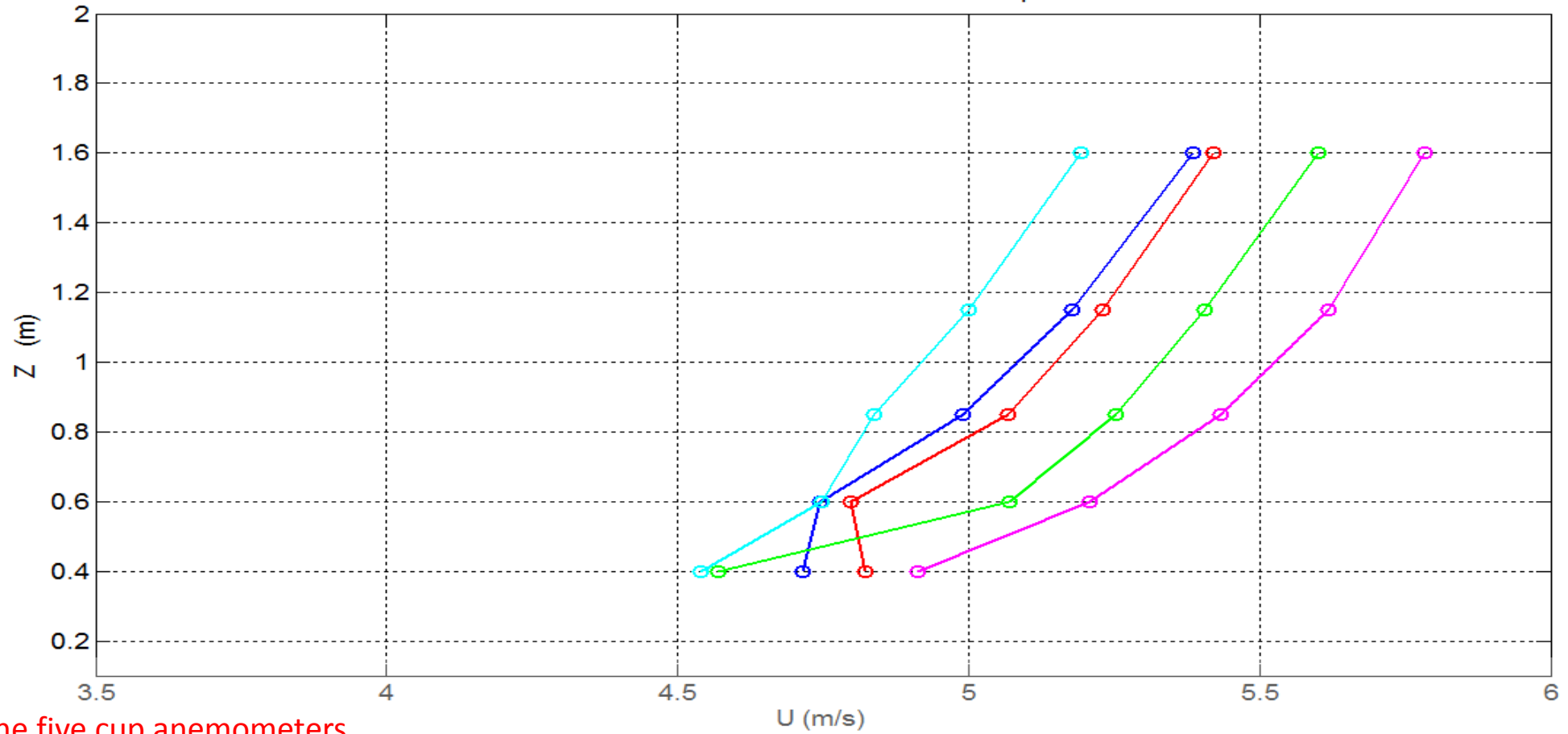
Wind from the five cup  
anemometers



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Measured

Wind from the five cup anemometers

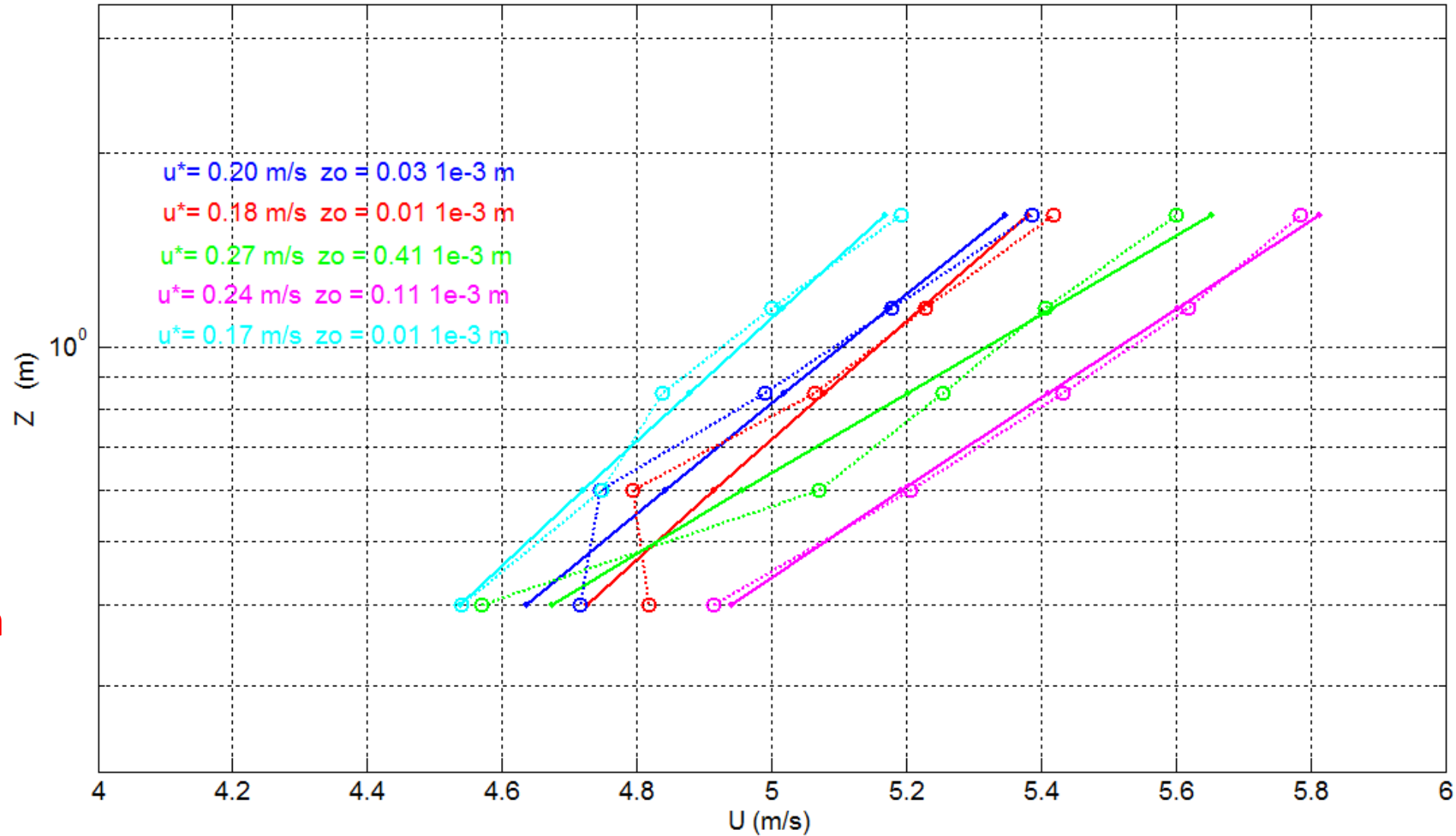
Example of measured Wind profiles at a different time of the day (computed with 2 min average)

Same Graph

Z in Log Scale

Measured  
Wind from the five  
cup anemometers

 **U\* and zo  
Determination**



Example of measured profiles at a different time of the day (computed with 2 min average)